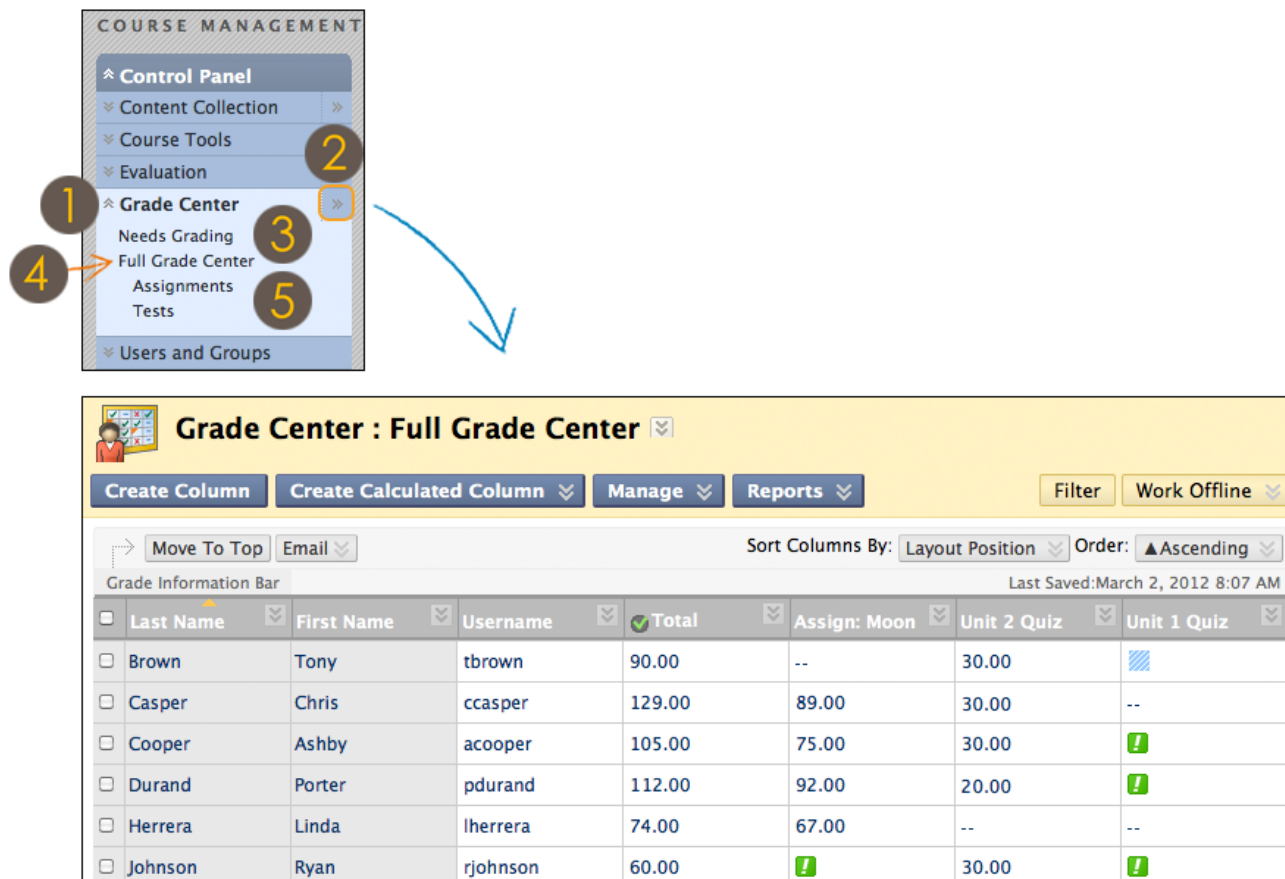


Getting Started With . . . The Grade Center

In the Grade Center, you can provide and manage your students' grades for assignments, tests, discussion posts, journals, blogs, and wikis, and for ungraded items, such as surveys or self tests. You can also create grade columns for any activities or requirements you want to grade, such as special projects, participation, or attendance.

Accessing the Grade Center



The image shows two screenshots. The top screenshot is a 'COURSE MANAGEMENT' menu with the following items: Control Panel, Content Collection, Course Tools, Evaluation, Grade Center, Needs Grading, Full Grade Center, Assignments, Tests, and Users and Groups. Numbered callouts 1 through 5 indicate: 1. The 'Grade Center' heading; 2. The right-pointing arrow next to 'Grade Center'; 3. The 'Full Grade Center' link; 4. The 'Full Grade Center' link; 5. The 'Full Grade Center' link. A blue arrow points from the 'Full Grade Center' link to the bottom screenshot.

The bottom screenshot is the 'Grade Center : Full Grade Center' page. It features a yellow header with a user icon and the title 'Grade Center : Full Grade Center'. Below the header are buttons for 'Create Column', 'Create Calculated Column', 'Manage', and 'Reports', along with 'Filter' and 'Work Offline' options. The main area contains a table with columns for 'Last Name', 'First Name', 'Username', 'Total', 'Assign: Moon', 'Unit 2 Quiz', and 'Unit 1 Quiz'. The table lists six students with their respective scores and status indicators (green exclamation marks).

<input type="checkbox"/>	Last Name	First Name	Username	Total	Assign: Moon	Unit 2 Quiz	Unit 1 Quiz
<input type="checkbox"/>	Brown	Tony	tbrown	90.00	--	30.00	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Casper	Chris	ccasper	129.00	89.00	30.00	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cooper	Ashby	acooper	105.00	75.00	30.00	!
<input type="checkbox"/>	Durand	Porter	pdurand	112.00	92.00	20.00	!
<input type="checkbox"/>	Herrera	Linda	lherrera	74.00	67.00	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	Johnson	Ryan	rjohnson	60.00	!	30.00	!

- 1 On the **Control Panel**, expand the **Grade Center** section to display the links to the **Needs Grading** page, the **Full Grade Center**, and the Smart Views. The Control Panel is located below the Course Menu and is not seen by students.
- 2 Click the right-pointing arrows next to the **Grade Center** heading to go directly to the **Full Grade Center**.
- 3 The **Needs Grading** link displays a page listing all individual assignment, group assignment, and test attempts, as well as blog and journal entries, wiki page saves, and discussion posts ready for grading or review.
- 4 The **Full Grade Center** link displays all columns and rows in the Grade Center and is the default view of the Grade Center.
- 5 The **Smart View** links appear as an indented list below **Full Grade Center**. A Smart View is a focused look at the Grade Center and shows only the data that matches a set of criteria. For example, the default **Tests** Smart View displays only test columns. You can create customized Smart Views and remove unneeded Smart Views. Click a Smart View link to open the Grade Center using that view.

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1 Action Bar

- Create Column** Click to create a column that represents a gradable item in your course.
- Create Calculated Column** From the drop-down list, select one of the following calculated columns: Average, Minimum/Maximum, Total, or Weighted.
- Manage** From the drop-down list, select an option to manage Grading Periods, Grading Schemas, Grading Color Codes, Categories, Smart Views, Column Organization, Row Visibility, or Send Email.
- Reports** From the drop-down list, you can create a report or view grade history.

Views

- 2 Interactive View** Click the Action Link next to the Grade Center title to change your view of the Grade Center. In the interactive view, you can type grades directly into each table cell. Use the arrow keys or the Tab key to navigate, and press the Enter key to submit a grade. This is the default view for the Grade Center.
- 2 Screen Reader View** In the screen reader view, the data appears in a simplified grid. The table is static and you type grades on the **Grade Details** page accessed from a cell's contextual menu.
- 3 Sort Columns By** From the drop-down list, select one of the following options for sorting the columns: Layout Position, Categories, Due Date, Date Created, Points Possible, or Display Name.
- 4 Order** From the drop-down list, select whether to place the columns in descending or ascending order based on what is chosen in the **Sort Columns By** list.

The screenshot shows the 'Grade Center : Full Grade Center' interface. Callout 1 points to the Action Bar (Create Column, Create Calculated Column, Manage, Reports). Callout 2 points to the Grade Center title. Callout 3 points to the 'Sort Columns By' dropdown menu. Callout 4 points to the 'Order' dropdown menu. The table below shows student grades with 'Needs Grading' icons (exclamation marks) in the Unit 1 Quiz column for Cooper, Durand, and Johnson.

	Last Name	First Name	Username	Total	Assign: Moon	Unit 2 Quiz	Unit 1 Quiz
<input type="checkbox"/>	Brown	Tony	tbrown	90.00	--	30.00	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Casper	Chris	ccasper	129.00	89.00	30.00	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cooper	Ashby	acooper	105.00	75.00	30.00	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Durand	Porter	pdurand	112.00	92.00	20.00	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Herrera	Linda	lherrera	74.00	67.00	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	Johnson	Ryan	rjohnson	60.00		30.00	

Items requiring grading appear with the Needs Grading icon—an exclamation mark.

Getting Started With . . . The Grade Center



Task	What You Need to Know	Steps to Accomplish
Assign, Change, or Override a Grade	<p>Each gradable item that you create in another area of your course automatically generates a Grade Center column.</p> <p>Automatic Grades: Grades are assigned automatically to the Grade Center for work graded in other areas of Blackboard Learn. For example, from the Journals tool, you can assign grades for a gradable journal entry and the grades appear in the Grade Center.</p> <p>Manual Grades: You can manually change grades from the Grade Center or on the Grade Details page. All changes are recorded on the Grade History tab. These grades may be override grades.</p> <p>Override Grade: An override grade ignores the results of all attempts when multiple attempts are allowed, such as for an assignment, or when adding a grade for a test directly into a cell. An override grade takes precedence over all other grade entries, including attempts a student submits after an override grade is entered.</p> <p>When you override a grade, an orange triangle appears in the Grade Center cell. You can also assign an override grade on the Manual Override tab on the Grade Details page.</p>	<p>From the Grade Center:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Point to and click the cell with an assigned grade or the Needs Grading icon. 2. Type the value. 3. Press Enter. <p>From the Grade Details page:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Point to the cell with an assigned grade or the Needs Grading icon and click the Action Link to access the contextual menu. 2. Select View Grade Details. 3. On the Grade Details page, click Grade Attempt -OR- Edit Grade -OR- click the Manual Override tab. 4. Edit, assign, or override the grade. 5. Optionally, type Feedback to User and Grading Notes for you. 6. Click Save.
Delete a Grade	<p>You can delete grades from the Grade Center. Deleting clears the previous attempt scores in the Grade History tab. You can also delete an override grade.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Point to and click the cell with an assigned grade to delete. 2. Press Delete or Backspace. 3. Press Enter. 4. If needed, select the appropriate option in the pop-up window and click Submit and OK.
Exempt a Grade	<p>You can exempt a grade from a student's record and the grade is ignored in all Grade Center calculations. The grade cell displays a blue square.</p> <p>You can apply an exemption before a grade is assigned and provide comments for an exempted grade.</p>	<p>To exempt a grade, point to the cell, click the Action Link to access the contextual menu, and select Exempt Grade.</p> <p>To add a comment, point to the cell, click the Action Link, and select Quick Comment.</p> <p>To clear the exemption and use the previous score, select Clear Exemption.</p>
Clear or Ignore an Attempt	<p>You can clear specific attempts, allowing a student to retake a test or redo an assignment. For example, if a student encountered technical problems and only partially completed a test, clear the grade to allow a retake. If you clear a grade that has a previous attempt, the previous attempt becomes the current grade.</p> <p>The Ignore Attempt function allows you to not include the attempt's score in a student's grade calculations. The submission will not count against the maximum number of attempts.</p>	<p>To clear an attempt:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Point to the cell with an assigned grade or the Needs Grading icon and click the Action Link to access the contextual menu. 2. Select View Grade Details. 3. On the Grade Details page, click Clear Attempt. 4. In the pop-up window, click OK. <p>The grade is cleared on the Attempts tab and the action is recorded on the Grade History tab. The grade is also cleared in the Grade Center cell.</p>

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Undo an Override Grade	You can revert an override grade to its original value.	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Point to the cell with an override grade and click the Action Link to access the contextual menu.2. Select View Grade Details.3. Next to the Current Grade information, click Revert.4. In the pop-up window, click OK.
Create a Grade Column	Grade columns represent gradable items such as tests and papers. You can create grade columns for activities students complete outside of Blackboard Learn or for activities that do not have grade columns created automatically for them.	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. On the Action Bar, click Create Column.2. On the Create Grade Column page, type the Column Name and optional, short Grade Center Name that appears only in the Grade Center and is not visible to students.3. Optionally, provide a Description. The description appears when the column information is viewed and when students view the column details in My Grades.4. Type the Points Possible and select the other options as appropriate.5. Click Submit.
Create a Weighted Column	<p>The Weighted column is a type of calculated column that generates a grade based on the result of selected columns and categories, and their respective percentages. When creating a Weighted column, you can include other calculated columns or other Weighted columns. You control the visibility of the column in the Grade Center as well as the release of the column to students and other users.</p> <p>Example: Weighted Quarter Final Grade</p> <p>You can create a Weighted column that calculates a grade for one quarter of the year in which the Test category, the Assignment category, and the participation grade column are each given a certain percentage of the quarter's final grade for your course.</p> <p>(Tests = 40%) + (Assignments = 40%) + (Participation = 20%) = (Quarter Final Grade)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. On the Action Bar, point to Create Calculated Column to access the drop-down list.2. Select Weighted Column.3. On the Create Weighted Column page, type a Column Name and optional, short Grade Center Name that appears only in the Grade Center and is not visible to students.4. Optionally, provide a Description. The description appears when the column information is viewed and when students view the column details in My Grades.5. Make a selection in the Primary Display drop-down list.6. Select the columns and categories to include.7. Set the percentage of the total for each column and category.8. Select Calculate as Running Total, if needed. Running totals exempt any cells that do not contain data.9. Select the other options as appropriate.10. Click Submit.
Delete a Column	<p>Manual Columns: You can delete columns you created manually.</p> <p>Automatic Columns: The only way to delete an auto-created grade column is to first delete the gradable item in your course, such as the test, survey, gradable journal or blog entry, gradable wiki contribution, assignment, or gradable discussion post.</p>	<p>To delete a manually created column, click the Action Link in the column header to access the drop-down list and select Delete Column.</p> <p>Once you delete a gradable item in your course, it is permanently deleted and all the student submissions are deleted also. The action is final.</p>

Getting Started With . . . The Grade Center



Create Categories for Grade Columns

You can use categories to group related columns together. Nine default categories are available. You can also create an unlimited number of custom categories to organize grades.

You can use categories to run reports, filter data on the main Grade Center page, create Smart Views, and calculate grades.

To create a category:

1. On the Action Bar, point to **Manage** to access the drop-down list.
2. Select **Categories**.
3. On the **Categories** page, click **Create Category** on the Action Bar.
4. On the **Create Category** page, type a **Name** and optionally, provide a **Description**, which can help differentiate categories and explain a category's purpose.
5. Click **Submit**.

Changing Column Categories

You can move columns from one category to another or move a column from a category to no category. For example, you can move a column from the Discussions category to a category named Extra Credit.

You cannot move calculated columns to a different category.

1. On the Action Bar, point to **Manage** to access the drop-down list.
2. Select **Column Organization**.
3. On the **Column Organization** page, select one or more column's check boxes to move.
4. On the Action Bar, point to **Change Category to...** to access the drop-down list.
5. Select the category to move the columns to.
6. Click **Submit** to save the changes.

Hiding Rows and Columns

You can hide columns and rows to focus on specific data. When you hide information, the data is retained.

Hide a row:

1. Point to user's cell and click the Action Link to access the contextual menu.
2. Select **Hide User**.

Hide a column:

1. Click the Action Link in a column's header to access the contextual menu.
2. Select **Hide Column**.

Showing Rows

You can display a hidden row, or show or hide multiple users simultaneously.

1. On the Action Bar, point to **Manage** to access the drop-down list.
2. Select **Row Visibility**.
3. On the **Row Visibility** page, select the check boxes for the users to show or hide.
4. On the Action Bar, click **Hide Users** or **Show Users**.
5. Click **Submit**.

Sorting Rows

You can sort the information in rows. The sorting remains in effect only as long as your current session. Once you close your browser, the view returns to the default.

You can sort rows by ordering grades from highest to lowest or lowest to highest. You can also sort rows by first or last name. To sort rows, click the column heading or the caret in the column.

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Glossary

Calculated Columns	A calculated column gathers data from multiple Grade Center columns and performs a calculation to attain performance results, such as an average grade for a set of assignments. In turn, data from multiple calculated columns can be gathered to create a composite calculated column. You can share these results with students and your school. New courses contain two calculated columns by default: a Total column and a Weighted Total column. The following calculated columns are available: Average, Minimum/Maximum, Total, and Weighted Total.
Categories	You can use categories to group related columns together and organize the data. Default categories include Assignment, Blog, Discussion, Journal, Self and Peer, Survey, and Test. SafeAssignment and Wiki categories appear when the tools are available and a SafeAssignment or wiki is created. When you create a gradable item from the preceding list, a grade column is created automatically for the item in the Grade Center and the column is associated automatically to the appropriate category. You can use categories to run reports, filter data on the main Grade Center page, create Smart Views, and calculate grades when creating Grade Center columns such as a Weighted Total, Total, or Average.
Column Types	In the Grade Center, three types of columns appear: user , grade , and calculated . Each column has a contextual menu with options. The options that appear vary depending on the type of column. When you create or edit grade and calculated columns, you can select the appropriate settings to configure the Grade Center to calculate and display the data most useful to you. You also have the abilities to hide and show columns, associate columns with categories and Grading Periods, and view columns in any order.
Grade History	The Grade History page lists all of the changes that occurred to grades within a course during the selected time frame. You can sort the entries by column.
Grading Period	Grading Periods are user-created segments that help you manage the Grade Center. You can create Grading Periods to group Grade Center columns together by a period of time, such as terms, semesters, or quarters. Defining Grading Periods and associating Grade Center columns with them allows you to effectively organize, filter, calculate grades, and report on Grade Center data. You can create an unlimited number of Grading Periods to organize your columns.
Grading Schema	In the Grade Center, when an item is graded, a numeric score appears in the students' cells by default. You can choose to display grades in other ways by using grading schemas. A grading schema takes the actual points scored on a graded item and compares it to the total points possible for that item to derive a percentage. This percentage is mapped to a range of scores and displays a grade, such as a letter (A, B, C) or Pass/Fail. For example, a student's raw numeric score on a test is 88 out of 100 points possible. In a letter grading schema in which a percentage of 87 to less than 90 equals a B+, a student's score of 88 results in a B+. In the test's Grade Center column, a B+ is displayed. If you release the column's grades to students, letter grades appear on their My Grades pages.
Needs Grading Page	You can view individual assignment, group assignment, and test attempts, as well as blog and journal entries, wiki page saves, and discussion posts ready for grading or review on the Needs Grading page. For courses with many enrolled students and gradable items, you can use the information and functions on this page to determine and organize your grading tasks. If you have a designated turnaround time set for all gradable items, the Needs Grading page allows you to customize the view of items with a needs grading status.
Reports	You can create printable reports for your courses and students. You can set up reports to display all or a number of students, groups, and grade or calculated columns, a Grading Period, or all of the columns in a category for a single course . Reports are customized in a variety of ways, including unique report header and footer information. You can include a signature line, date, course information, and many other data elements.
Smart Views	Smart Views are focused views of the Grade Center based on a variety of criteria. After you create a Smart View, you can add it to the Grade Center section in the Control Panel for easy access. When the Grade Center includes a great number of students and columns, you can use Smart Views to quickly find data. Several Smart Views are available by default, but you can also create your own and set any Smart View as the default view of the Grade Center.